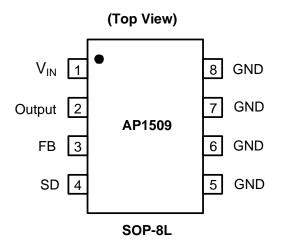


Description

The AP1509 series are monolithic IC designed for a stepdown DC/DC converter, and own the ability of driving a 2A load without additional transistor. It saves board space. The external shutdown function can be controlled by logic level and then come into standby mode. The internal compensation makes feedback control having good line and load regulation without external design. Regarding protected function, thermal shutdown is to prevent over temperature operating from damage, and current limit is against over current operating of the output switch. If current limit function occurs and V_{FB} is down below 0.5V, the switching frequency will be reduced. The AP1509 series operates at a switching frequency of 150KHz thus allow smaller sized filter components than what would be needed with lower frequency switching regulators. Other features include a guaranteed +4% tolerance on output voltage under specified input voltage and output load conditions, and +15% on the oscillator frequency. The output version included fixed 3.3V, 5V, 12V, and an adjustable type. The chips are available in a standard 8-lead SOP-8 package.

Pin Assignments



Features

- Output Voltage: 3.3V, 5V, 12V and Adjustable Output Version
- Adjustable Version Output Voltage Range, 1.23V to 18V+4%
- 150KHz +15% Fixed Switching Frequency
- Voltage Mode Non-Synchronous PWM Control
- Thermal-Shutdown and Current-Limit Protection
- ON/OFF Shutdown Control Input
- Operating Voltage can be up to 22V
- · Output Load Current: 2A
- SOP-8L Packages
- Low Power Standby Mode
- Built-in Switching Transistor On Chip
- SOP-8L: Available in "Green" Molding Compound (No Br, Sb)
- Lead Free Finish/ RoHS Compliant (Note 1)

Applications

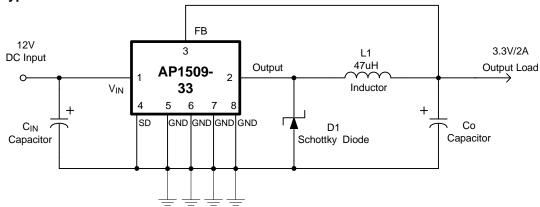
- Simple High-Efficiency Step-Down Regulator
- · On-Card Switching Regulators
- Positive to Negative Converter

Notes: 1. EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS). All applicable RoHS exemptions applied. Please visit our website at http://www.diodes.com/products/lead_free.html.

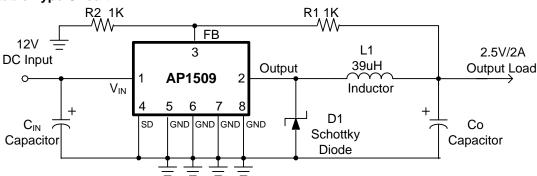


Typical Application Circuit

(1) Fixed Type Circuit



(2) Adjustable Type Circuit

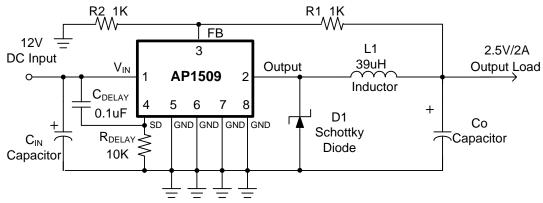


$$V_{OUT} = V_{FB} \times (1 + \frac{R1}{R2})$$

$$V_{FB} = 1.23V$$

$$R2 = 1K \sim 3K$$

(3) Delay Start Circuit

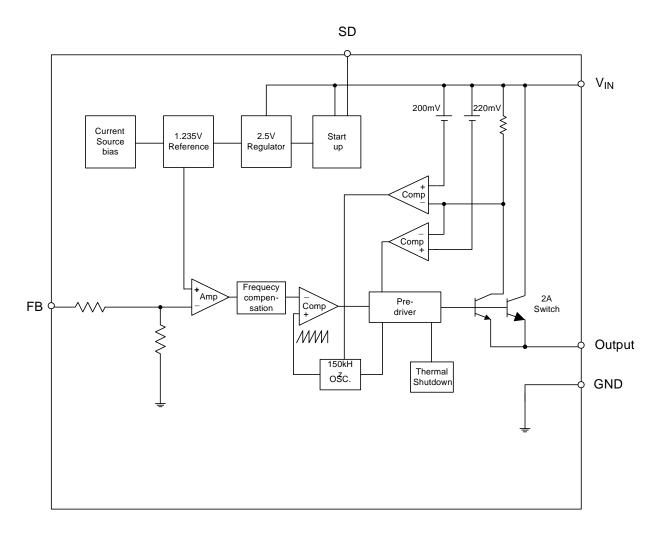




Pin Descriptions

Pin Name	Description			
V _{IN}	Operating voltage input			
Output	Switching output			
GND	Ground			
FB	Output voltage feedback control			
SD	ON/OFF Shutdown			

Functional Block Diagram





Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
ESD HBM	Human Body Model ESD Protection	2	KV
ESD MM	Machine Model ESD Protection	200	V
V _{IN}	Supply Voltage	+24	V
V _{SD}	ON/OFF Pin Input Voltage	-0.3 to +18	V
V _{FB}	Feedback Pin Voltage	-0.3 to +18	V
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage to Ground	-1	V
P _D	Power Dissipation	Internally Limited	W
T _{ST}	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C
T _J	Operating Junction Temperature	-40 to +125	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
I _{OUT}	Output Current	0	2	Α
V_{OP}	Operating Voltage	4.5	22	V
T _A	Operating Ambient Temperature	-20	85	°C



Electrical Characteristics

Unless otherwise specified, V_{IN} = 12V for 3.3V, 5V, adjustable version and V_{IN} = 18V for the 12V version. I_{LOAD} = 0.5A Specifications with **boldface type** are for full operating temperature range, the other type are for T_J = 25°C.

Symbol	Parameter		onditions	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
I _{FB}	Feedback Bias Curren	t V _{FB} = 1.3V (Adjustable	version only)		-10	-50 -100	nA
Fosc	Oscillator Frequency				150	173 173	KHz
F _{SCP}	Oscillator Frequency o Short Circuit Protect		ent limit occurred 0.5V, T _a = 25 °C	110 10	30	50	KHz
V_{SAT}	Saturation Voltage				1.25	1.4 1.5	V
DC	Max. Duty Cycle (ON)		V _{FB} = 0V force driver on		100		%
DC	Min. Duty Cycle (OFF)		orce driver off		0		/0
I _{CL}	Current Limit	No outside	Peak current No outside circuit V _{FB} = 0V force driver on				Α
Ι _L	Output = 0 Output Leakage		No outside circuit $V_{FB} = 12V$ force driver off			-200	uA
	Output = -1 Current		V _{IN} = 22V		-5		mA
IQ	Quiescent Current		V _{FB} = 12V force driver off		5	10	mA
I _{STBY}	Standby Quiescent Current	ON/OFF pi $V_{IN} = 22V$	ON/OFF pin = 5V $V_{IN} = 22V$		70	150 200	uA
V_{IL}		Low (regula	ator ON)	-		0.6	
V _{IH}	ON/OFF Pin Logic Inpu Threshold Voltage	High (regul	ator OFF)	2.0	1.3	-	V
I _H	ON/OFF Pin Logic Inpu Current	$V_{LOGIC} = 2.5$	SV (OFF)			-0.01	uA
ΙL	ON/OFF Pin Input Curi	rent $V_{LOGIC} = 0.5$	$V_{LOGIC} = 0.5V (ON)$		-0.1	-1	
θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance	SOP-8L	lunction to		15		°C/W
θ _{JC}	Thermal Resistance with a copper area of approximately 3 in ²	SOP-8L	Junction to ambient		70		°C/W



Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

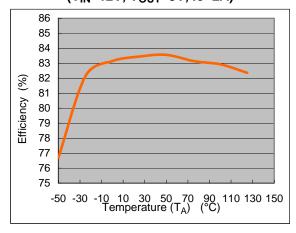
Specifications with **boldface type** are for full operating temperature range, the other type are for $T_J = 25^{\circ}$ C.

	Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V _{Min}	Тур.	V _{Max}	Unit
AP1509-ADJ	V_{FB}	Output Feedback	$4.5V \le V_{IN} \le 22V$ $0.2A \le I_{LOAD} \le 2A$ V_{OUT} programmed for 3V	1.193 1.18	1.23	1.267 1.28	V
	η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V$, $I_{LOAD} = 2A$	76	76		%
AP1509-3.3V	V _{OUT}	Output Voltage	$4.75V \le V_{IN} \le 22V$ $0.2A \le I_{LOAD} \le 2A$	3.168 3.135	3.3	3.432 3.465	V
711 1000 0.01	η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V$, $I_{LOAD} = 2A$	78	78		%
AP1509-5V	V _{OUT}	Output Voltage	$7V \le V_{IN} \le 22V$ $0.2A \le I_{LOAD} \le 2A$	4.8 4.75	5	5.2 5.25	V
AI 1303-3V	η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V$, $I_{LOAD} = 2A$	83	83		%
AP1509-12V	V _{OUT}	Output Voltage	$15V \le V_{IN} \le 22V$ $0.2A \le I_{LOAD} \le 2A$	11.52 11.4	12	12.48 12.6	V
AI 1509-12V	η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 15V$, $I_{LOAD} = 2A$	90	90		%

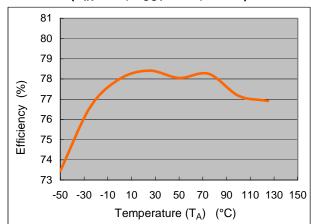


Typical Performance Characteristics

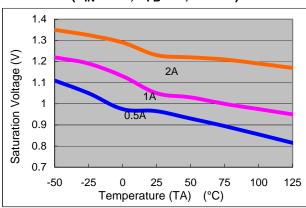
AP1509 Efficiency vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=12V, V_{OUT}=5V, Io=2A)



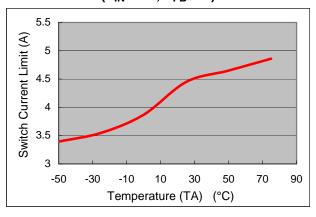
AP1509 Efficiency vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=12V, V_{OUT}=3.3V, Io=2A)



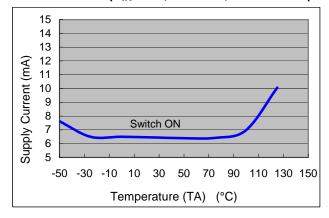
AP1509 Saturation Voltage vs. Temperature (V_{IN} =12V, V_{FB}=0V, VSD=0)

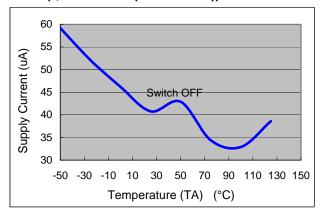


AP1509 Switch Current Limit vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=12V, V_{FB}=0V)



AP1509 Supply Current vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=12V, No Load, Von/off =0V(Switch ON) ,Von/off =5V(Switch OFF))

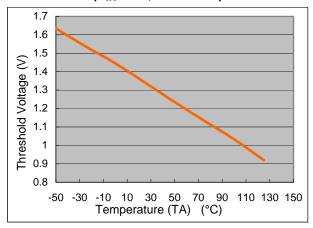




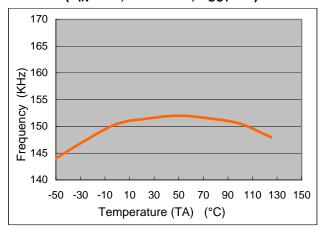


Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

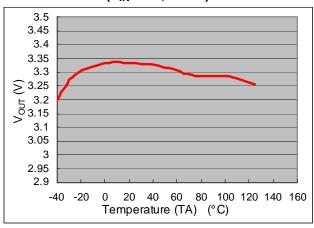
AP1509 Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=12V, Io=100mA)



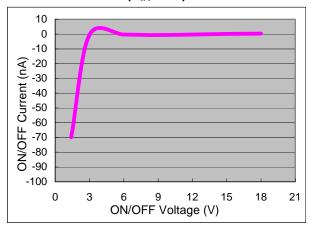
AP1509 Frequency vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=12V, Io=500mA, V_{OUT}=5V)



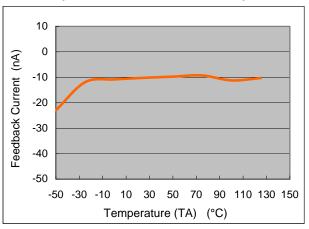
AP1509 Output Voltage vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=12V, Io=2A)



AP1509 ON/OFF Current vs. ON/OFF Voltage (V_{IN}=12V)



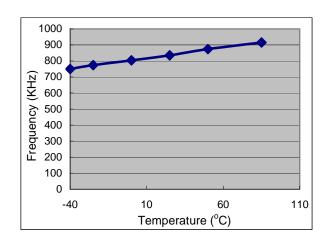
AP1509 Feedback Current vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=12V, V_{OUT}=5V, Vfb=1.3V)



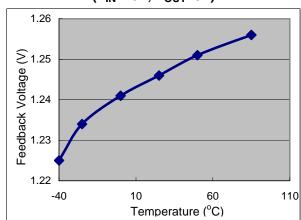


Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

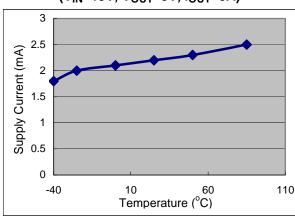
Header Frequency vs. Temperature



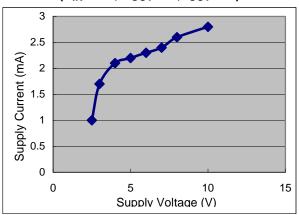
Feedback Voltage vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=15V, V_{OUT}=5V)



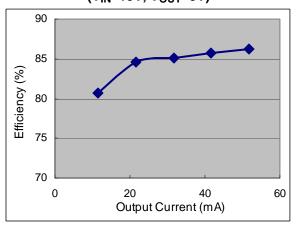
Supply Current vs. Temperature (V_{IN}=15V, V_{OUT}=5V, I_{OUT}=0A)



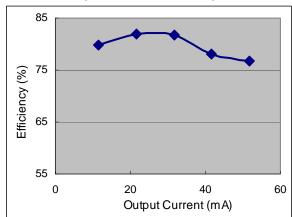
Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage (V_{IN}=15V, V_{OUT}=5V, I_{OUT}=0A)



Efficiency vs. Output Current (V_{IN}=15V, V_{OUT}=5V)



Efficiency vs. Output Current (V_{IN}=15V, V_{OUT}=3.3V)





Functions Description

Pin Functions

 $+V_{IN}$

This is the positive input supply for the IC switching regulator. A suitable input bypass capacitor must be presented at this pin to minimize voltage transients and to supply the switching currents needed by the regulator.

Ground

Circuit ground.

Output

Internal switch. The voltage at this pin switches between $(+V_{IN}-V_{SAT})$ and approximately -0.5V, with a duty cycle of approximately V_{OUT} / V_{IN} . To minimize coupling to sensitive circuitry, the PC board copper area connected to this pin should be minimized.

Feedback

Senses the regulated output voltage to complete the feedback loop.

SD

Allows the switching regulator circuit to be shutdown using logic level signals thus dropping the total input supply current to approximately 150uA. Pulling this pin below a threshold voltage of approximately 1.3V turns the regulator on, and pulling this pin above 1.3V (up to a maximum of 18V) shuts the regulator down. If this shutdown feature is not needed, the SD pin can be wired to the ground pin.

Thermal Considerations

The SOP-8L package needs a heat sink under most conditions. The size of the heat sink depends on the input voltage, the output voltage, the load current and the ambient temperature. The AP1509 junction temperature rises above ambient temperature for a 2A load and different input and output voltages. The data for these curves was taken with the AP1509 (SOP-8L package) operating as a buck-switching regulator in an ambient temperature of 25°C (still air). These temperature increments are all approximate and are affected by many factors. Higher ambient temperatures require more heat sinker.

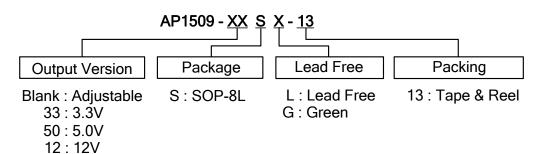
For the best thermal performance, wide copper traces and generous amounts of printed circuit board copper should be used in the board layout (One exception is the output (switch) pin, which should not have large areas of copper). Large areas of copper provide the best transfer of heat (lower thermal resistance) to the surrounding air, and moving air lowers the thermal resistance even further.

Package thermal resistance and junction temperature increments are all approximate. The increments are affected by a lot of factors. Some of these factors include board size, shape, thickness, position, location, and even board temperature. Other factors are, trace width, total printed circuit copper area, copper thickness, single or double-sided, multi-layer board and the amount of solder on the board.

The effectiveness of the PC board to dissipate heat also depends on the size, quantity and spacing of other components on the board, as well as whether the surrounding air is still or moving. Furthermore, some of these components such as the catch diode will add heat to the PC board and the heat can vary as the input voltage changes. For the inductor, depending on the physical size, type of core material and the DC resistance, it could either act as a heat sink taking heat away from the board, or it could add heat to the board.



Ordering Information

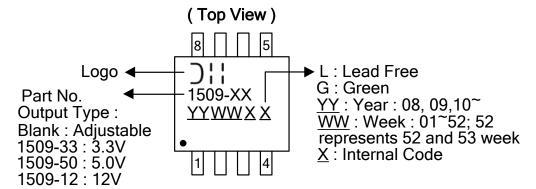


	Device	Package	Packaging	13" Tape and Reel	
	Device	Code	(Note 2)	Quantity	Part Number Suffix
Pb	AP1509-XXSL-13	S	SOP-8L	2500/Tape & Reel	-13
PD,	AP1509-XXSG-13	S	SOP-8L	2500/Tape & Reel	-13

Notes: 2. Pad layout as shown on Diodes Inc. suggested pad layout document AP02001, which can be found on our website at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02001.pdf.

Marking Information

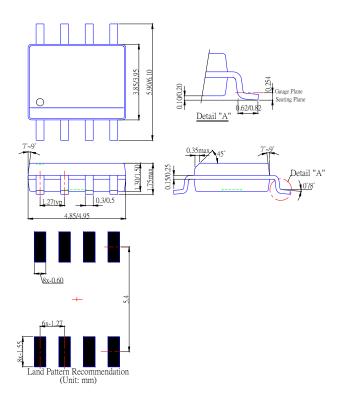
(1) SOP-8L





Package Outline Dimensions (All Dimensions in mm)

(1) Package Type: SOP-8L





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